

## **Green rust articles (key and from the consortium marked with \*)**

### **Stability, structure, formation and transformation**

Hansen et (1989) Composition, stabilization, and light absorption of Fe(II)Fe(III) hydroxy-carbonate ('green rust'). Clay Minerals 24, 663-669  
[http://www.minersoc.org/pages/Archive-CM/Volume\\_24/24-4-663.pdf](http://www.minersoc.org/pages/Archive-CM/Volume_24/24-4-663.pdf)

Hansen et al. (1994) Evaluation of the free energy of formation of Fe(II)-Fe(III) hydroxide-sulphate (green rust) and its reduction of nitrite. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 58, 2599-2608  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0016703794901317>

Drissi et al. (1995) The preparation and thermodynamic properties of Fe(II)-Fe(III) hydroxide-carbonate (green-rust-1) - Pourbaix diagram of iron in carbonate-containing aqueous-media. Corrosion Science 37, 2025-2041  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/0010938X95000963>

Refait and Genin (1993) The oxidation of ferrous hydroxide in chloride-containing aqueous-media and pourbaix diagrams of green rust one. Corrosion Science 34, 797-819  
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Refait et al. (1999) Chemical composition and Gibbs standard free energy of formation of Fe(II)-Fe(III) hydroxysulphate green rust and Fe(II) hydroxide. Clay Minerals 34, 499-510  
<http://claymin.geoscienceworld.org/content/34/3/499>

Simon et al. (2003) Structure of the Fe(II-III) layered double hydroxysulphate green rust two from Rietveld analysis. Solid State Sciences 5, 327-334.  
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<http://minmag.geoscienceworld.org/content/72/1/159>

\*Sumoendu et al. (2008) Green rust a precursor for magnetite: an in situ synchrotron based study. Mineralogical Magazine 72, 201-204  
<http://minmag.geoscienceworld.org/content/72/1/201>

\*Christiansen et al. (2009) Composition and structure of an iron-bearing, layered double hydroxide (LDH) - Green rust sodium sulphate. Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 73, 3579-3592.  
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\*Davesne E. et al. (2010) Free energy of formation for green rust sodium sulphate (NaFeII6FeIII3(OH)18(SO4)2(s)). *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 74, 6451-6467  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0016703710004631>

Ahmed et al. (2010) Formation of Green Rust Sulfate: A Combined in Situ Time-Resolved X-ray Scattering and Electrochemical Study. *Langmuir* 26, 6593-6603  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/la903935j>

\*Christiansen et al. (2014) Incorporation of Monovalent Cations in Sulfate Green Rust. *Inorganic Chemistry* 53, 8887-8894.  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ic500495a>

Ruby et al. (2010) Synthesis and transformation of iron-based layered double hydroxides. *Applied Clay Science* 48, 195-202  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0169131709003135>

Ruby et al. (2010) Oxidation modes and thermodynamics of FeII–III oxyhydroxycarbonate green rust: Dissolution–precipitation versus in situ deprotonation. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 74, 953-966  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0016703709006693>

### **Crystal Growth**

Gilbaud et al. (2013) Surface charge and growth of sulphate and carbonate green rust in aqueous media. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 108, 141-153  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0016703713000392>

Johnson et al (2015) Polycrystallinity of green rust minerals and their synthetic analogs: Implications for particle formation and reactivity in complex systems. *American Mineralogist* 100, 2091-2105  
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### **Occurrence in nature**

Trolard et al. (2007) fougérite, a new mineral of the pyroaurite-iowaite group: Description and crystal structure. *Clays and Clay Minerals* 55, 323-334  
<http://ccm.geoscienceworld.org/content/55/3/323>

*and a critical comment on the above publication*

\*Christiansen et al. (2011) On Fougérite. *Clays and Clay Minerals*. 59, 3-9  
<http://ccm.geoscienceworld.org/content/59/1/3>

\*Christiansen et al (2009) Identification of green rust in groundwater. *Environmental Science and Technology* 43, 3436-3441  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es8011047>

\*Zegeye et al. (2012) Green rust formation controls nutrient availability in a ferruginous water column. *Geology* 40, 599-602.  
<http://geology.gsapubs.org/content/40/7/599.abstract>

### **Formation during bacterial iron reduction**

Fredrickson et al. (1998) Biogenic iron mineralization accompanying the dissimilatory reduction of hydrous ferric oxide by a groundwater bacterium. *GCA*, 62, 3239-3257  
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Chauduri et al. (2001) Biogenic Magnetite Formation through Anaerobic Biooxidation of Fe(II). *Applied Environmental Microbiology* 67, 2844-2848  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC92949/>

Hansel et al. (2003) Secondary mineralization pathways induced by dissimilatory iron reduction of ferrihydrite under advective flow. *GCA*, 67, 2977-2992  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S001670370300276X>

### **Redox reaction and interaction with trace components**

Hansen et al. (1996) Abiotic nitrate reduction to ammonium: Key role of green rust. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 30, 2053-2056  
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Myneni et al. (1997) Abiotic selenium redox transformations in the presence of Fe(II,III) oxides. *Science*, 278, 1106-1109.  
<http://science.sciencemag.org/content/278/5340/1106>

Erbs et al. (1999) Reductive Dechlorination of Carbon Tetrachloride Using Iron(II) Iron(III) Hydroxide Sulfate (Green Rust). *Environmental Science and Technology* 33, 307-311  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/es980221t>

Hansen et al. (2001) Kinetics of nitrate reduction by green rusts - effects of interlayer anion and Fe(II): Fe(III) ratio. *Applied Clay Science* 18, 81-91  
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Williams and Scherer (2001) Kinetics of Cr(VI) reduction by carbonate green rust. *Environmental Science and Technology* 35, 3488-3494  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es010579g>

Randall et al. (2001) Sorption of As(V) on green rust (Fe<sub>4</sub>(II)Fe<sub>2</sub>(III)(OH)<sub>12</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> · 3H<sub>2</sub>O) and lepidocrocite (γ-FeOOH): Surface complexes from EXAFS spectroscopy. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 65, 1015-1023  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0016703700005937>

O'Loughlin et al. (2003) Reduction of Uranium(VI) by mixed iron(II/iron(III) hydroxide (green rust): Formation of UO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 37, 721-727  
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O'Loughlin et al. (2003) Reduction of AgI, AuIII, CuII, and HgII by FeII/FeIII hydroxysulfate green rust. *Chemosphere* 53, 437-446  
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O'Loughlin et al. (2003) Effects of AgI, AuIII, and CuII on the Reductive Dechlorination of Carbon Tetrachloride by Green Rust. *Environmental Science and Technology* 37, 2905-2912  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es030304w>

Bond and Fendorf (2003) Kinetics and Structural Constraints of Chromate Reduction by Green Rusts. *Environmental Science and Technology* 37, 2750-2757  
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O'Loughlin et al. (2004) Reduction of halogenated ethanes by green rust. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry* 23, 41-48  
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Elsner et al., (2004) Reactivity of Fe(II)-bearing minerals toward reductive transformation of organic contaminants. *Environmental Science and Technology*, 38, 799-807  
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\*Skovbjerg et al. (2006) The mechanisms of reduction of hexavalent chromium by green rust sodium sulphate: Formation of Cr-goethite. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 70, 3582-3592.  
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\*Christiansen et al. (2011) Neptunyl (NpO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>) interaction with green rust, GR<sub>Na,SO4</sub>. *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 75, 1216-1226  
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Zegeye et al. (2014) Origin of the Differential Nanoscale Reactivity of Biologically and Chemically Formed Green Rust Crystals Investigated by Chemical Force Spectroscopy. *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* 118, 5978-5087  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/jp500462r>

### **Reactive Iron Barriers and Corrosion**

Roh et al. (2000) Characterization of corrosion products in the permeable reactive barriers. *Environmental Geology* 40, 184-194  
<http://link.springer.com/article/10.1007%2Fs002540000178>

Furukawa et al. (2002) Formation of ferrihydrite and associated iron corrosion products in permeable reactive barriers of zero-valent iron *ES&T*, 36, 5469-5475  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/es025533h>

Refait et al (2003) Formation of the Fe(II)–Fe(III) hydroxysulphate green rust during marine corrosion of steel. *Corrosion Science* 45, 833-845  
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0010938X02001841>

### **Isotopes**

Johnson and Bullen (2003) Selenium isotope fractionation during reduction by Fe(II)-Fe(III) hydroxide-sulfate (green rust). *Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta* 57, 413-419  
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Wiesli et al. (2004) Experimental determination of Fe isotope fractionation between aqueous Fe(II), siderite and “green rust” in abiotic systems. *Chemical Geology* 211, 343-362  
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